

## Soil Evolution under Global Change (I002993)

**Course size** *(nominal values; actual values may depend on programme)*

**Credits** 6.0                      **Study time** 180 h

**Course offerings in academic year 2024-2025**

A (semester 1)                      English                      Gent

**Lecturers in academic year 2024-2025**

Bauters, Marijn                      LA20                      lecturer-in-charge

**Offered in the following programmes in 2024-2025**

	crdts	offering
<a href="#">International Master of Science in Soils and Global Change (main subject Soil Ecosystem Services and Global Change)</a>	6	A
<a href="#">International Master of Science in Soils and Global Change (main subject Soil-Plant System Processes and Global Change)</a>	6	A

**Teaching languages**

English

**Keywords**

Soil formation, soil processes, soil evolution, formation of diagnostic horizons and materials

**Position of the course**

The aim of the course is to improve the knowledge and the understanding of the naturally occurring chemical reactions and physical changes, which are at the origin of the most important soil-forming processes, resulting in observable properties, specific diagnostic horizons and materials in different environmental conditions. Special attention is paid to the effects of global change on soil formation process rates.

**Contents**

*Theory*

- (only course offering A) lectures and movies on soil threats.
- Refresher Pedology  
Introduction of the basic components of soils, understanding of analytical data and conversions from lab to common units
- Some physico-chemical aspects of soil formation  
In this chapter attention is paid to naturally-occurring chemical reactions (hydrolysis, influence of pH on dissociation and solubility of salts and hydroxides occurring in soils, influence of Eh and pH on the behaviour of some elements in soils); the physical behaviour of soil colloids with a surface charge and to the origin and distribution of acidity in mineral soils.
- Processes of soil evolution  
This chapter treats the most important soil-forming processes (weathering, oxido-reduction, biological activity, swelling and shrinking and, translocation and accumulation of organic compounds and of clay) and their observable features.
- Formation of specific diagnostic horizons and materials  
This chapter treats the formation of specific epipedons (mollic, umbric, ...), diagnostic subsurface horizons (cambic, argillic, oxic, spodic, placic), and plinthite.
- Soil processes and soil evolution under specific conditions  
Soil processes in forest ecosystems, in arid conditions, in marine deposits, in paddy rice fields

and in arctic conditions.

#### *Practical exercises*

1. (only course offering A) field work to investigate the effects of some soil threats on soils
2. Computer exercises aiming at formulating and simulating simple global change scenarios and their effects on soil development

#### **Initial competences**

Soil Genesis builds on certain learning outcomes of a course unit on basic Soil Science in the bachelor phase. Students also must have a thorough basis in chemistry (BSc-level or MSc-level), preferably soil chemistry.

#### **Final competences**

- 1 Students can identify and understand the different soil-forming processes that occur in soils,
  - 1 including the conditions which are responsible for these processes.
- 2 Students understand the properties and the formation of specific diagnostic horizons and 1 materials, and can link these to analytical data and visual observations.

#### **Conditions for credit contract**

Access to this course unit via a credit contract is determined after successful competences assessment

#### Conditions for exam contract

This course unit cannot be taken via an exam contract

#### **Teaching methods**

Excursion, lecture, seminar

#### **Extra information on the teaching methods**

Theory: oral lectures

Exercises: computer simulations (using your own Windows laptop)

This course will be taught on-site.

#### **Learning materials and price**

A syllabus is available. Cost: approximately 10.00 EUR

#### **References**

Soil Formation, N. Van Breemen & P. Buurman, 1998

Environmental Soil Chemistry, D. L. Sparks, 1995

Chemical Processes in Soils, W.A. Dick (ed.), Soil Science Society of America Book Series 8, 2005

#### **Course content-related study coaching**

Professor can be consulted.

#### **Evaluation methods**

end-of-term assessment

#### **Examination methods in case of periodic evaluation during the first examination period**

Written assessment with multiple-choice questions, written assessment with open-ended questions

#### **Examination methods in case of periodic evaluation during the second examination period**

Oral assessment, written assessment with multiple-choice questions, written assessment with open-ended questions

#### **Examination methods in case of permanent evaluation**

#### **Possibilities of retake in case of permanent evaluation**

not applicable

#### **Extra information on the examination methods**

Theory: written examination (closed book, 100%) Exercises: written examination (closed book).

#### **Calculation of the examination mark**

Students who eschew period aligned and/or non-period aligned evaluations for this course unit (or do not participate to the exercises) may be failed by the examiner.